

Challenges to Implementing a Sustainable Organics Diversion Facility 2009





Everett Facility 2004

26 acres 228,000 tons/year

Challenges of Moving a Concept Into Reality

- Financing – Industrial Revenue Bonds
- Long Term Contracts
- Guarantee Tonnage
- Green Energy Focus
- Industrial Property Search
- Concessions for Set Backs
- Permitting Time Frames

Technology Selection Criteria

- Technology has to be operating somewhere else in the world for 3 to 5 years.
- Technology has to have dealt with our exact waste streams. Similar is not good enough.
- Technology has to be financially backed by a large enough company that can provide a guarantee of success.
- No experimental processes are considered.

Everett Facility Native Plant Buffer



Preprocessing in negative air tipping building





Feedstock Recovery

Yard Wastes

Grass, trees, brush

Pre consumer food waste

Lettuce leaves

Post consumer food waste

Food scraps, napkins, boxes

Residential



Yardwaste and Foodscraps are collected together

Commercial Foodwaste



Biofilter with Fan



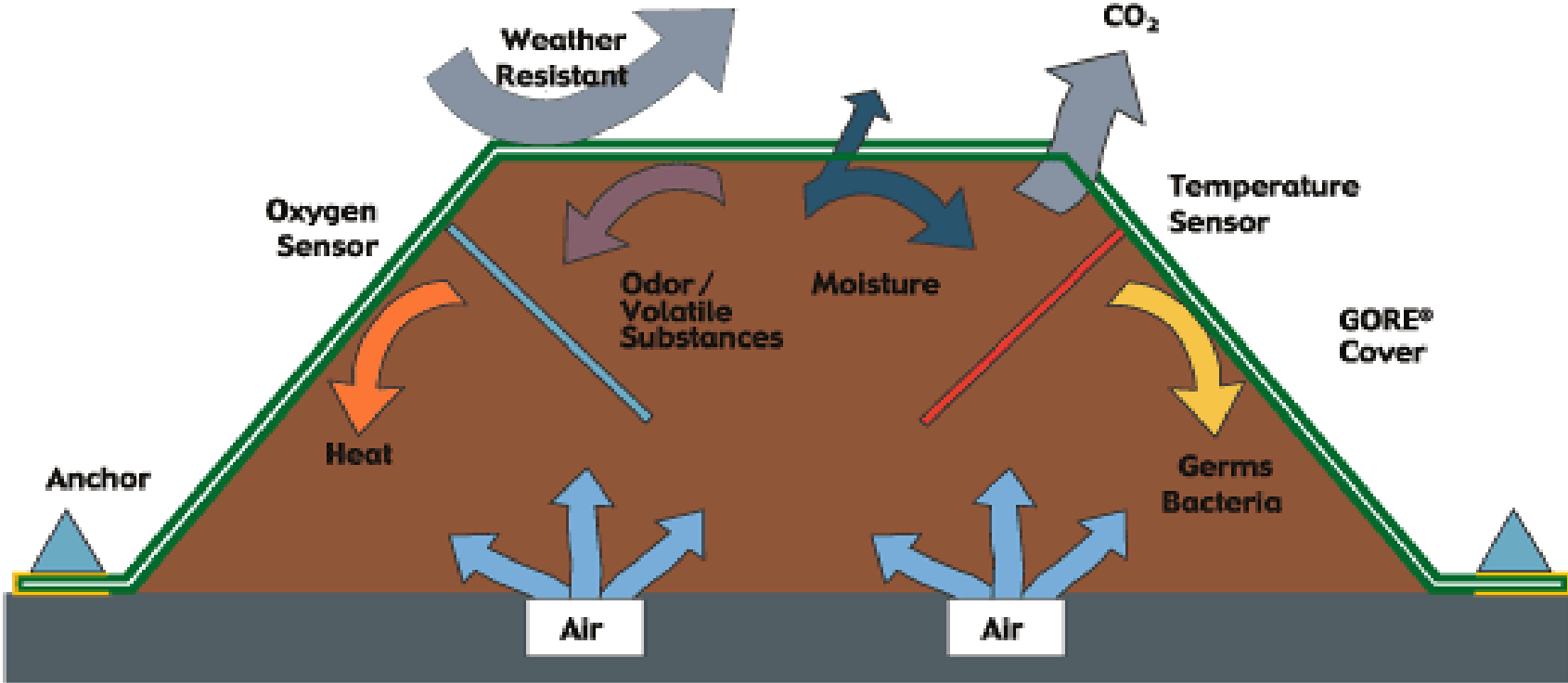
Grinding and Mixing





Gore Cover Membrane Technology

GORE® COVER SYSTEM CROSS SECTION VIEW

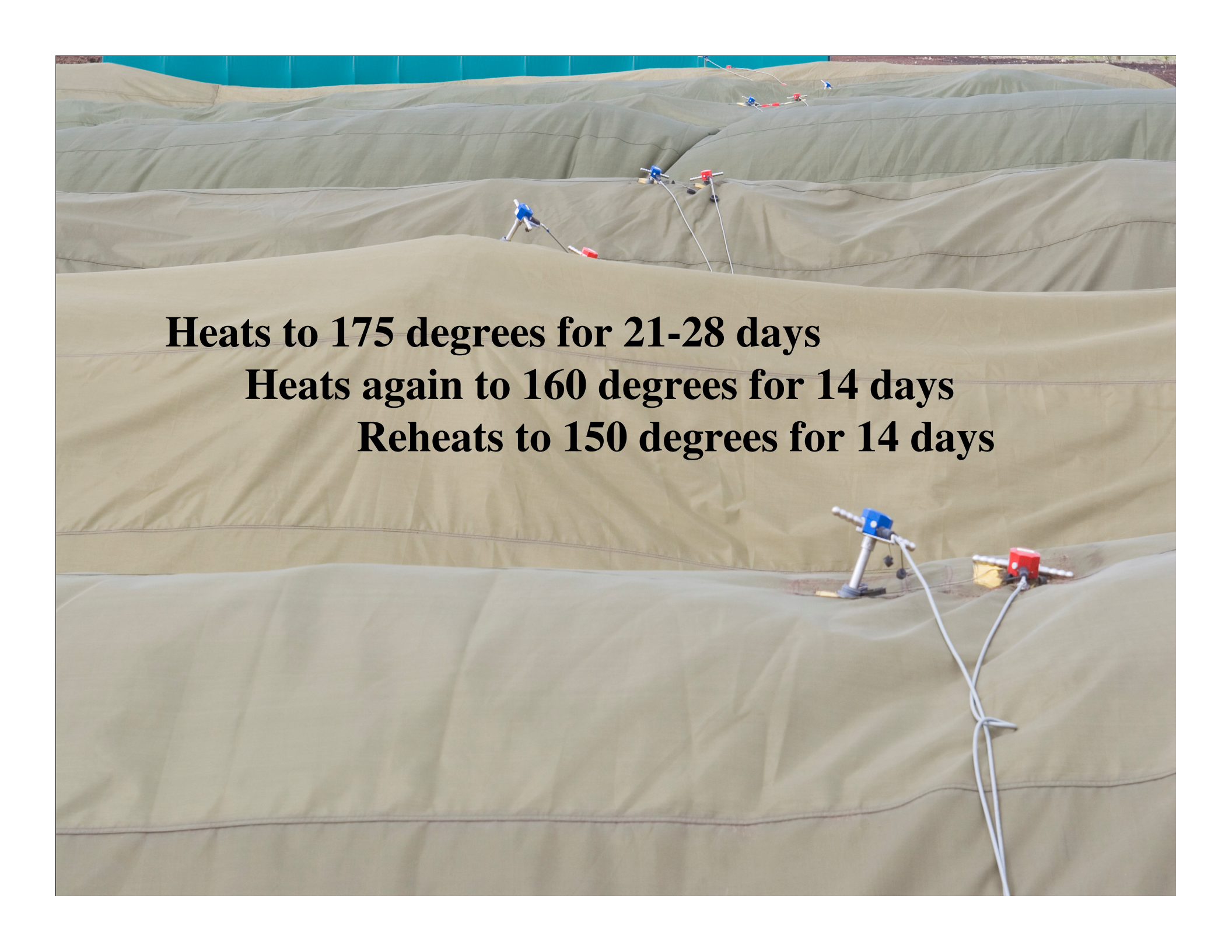




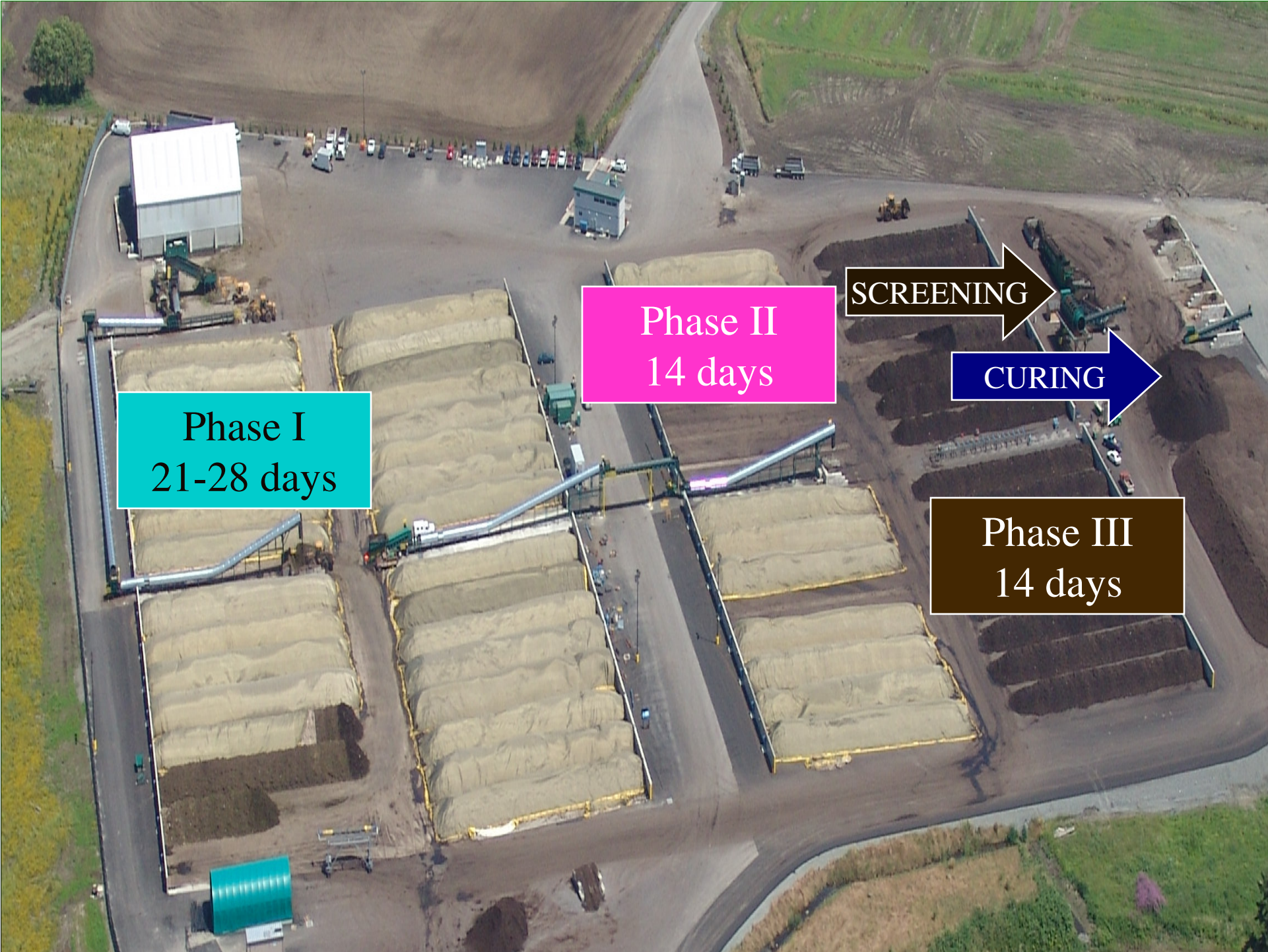


Vector attraction minimized with covers.

Material prevented from blowing.

The image shows a vast area covered with brown, heavy-duty tarps. The tarps are arranged in long, parallel rows, creating a series of ridges and valleys. Several sensors and cables are visible on the surface of the tarps. In the foreground, a blue sensor is mounted on a tripod-like stand, and a red sensor is connected to a yellow box. A white cable runs across the tarp surface. In the background, more sensors and cables are visible, extending towards a blue fence or wall. The overall scene suggests a controlled environment for monitoring or testing, possibly related to agriculture or industrial processes.

Heats to 175 degrees for 21-28 days
Heats again to 160 degrees for 14 days
Reheats to 150 degrees for 14 days



Phase I
21-28 days

Phase II
14 days

Phase III
14 days

SCREENING

CURING

Separates Stormwater from Leachate



Leachate Tank- Aerated



Stormwater Ponds with Solid Separators



Surface Aerators



Wet Pond with Wetland Plants



Planted Bioswale and Wetland



Sweeper Truck

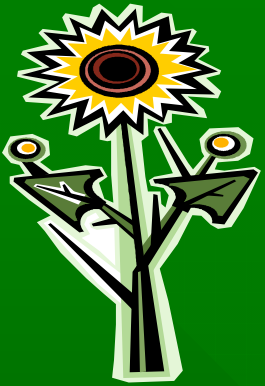


Compost Screening



Bulk Finished Compost





COMPOST BENEFITS

- Provides essential nutrients (N-P-K), organic matter and minerals
- Increases water-holding capacity
- Reduces runoff in wetter months
- Increases porosity in clay soils
- Increases nutrient storage in sand soils



Plant material provided by:
WESTCOAST NURSERY
Retail and Wholesale Nursery
www.westcoastnursery.com

CEDAR COMPOST BLEND

7/16" BULK COMPOST

VEGETABLE GARDEN MIX

TWO TOPSOIL

WESTCOAST NURSERY
MILLER'S CORNELIA

Cedar Grove Products



Bagged and Bulk

Compost

Topsoil

Potting Soil

Booster Blend

Vegetable Garden Mix

Rooftop Garden Blend

Special Turf Blends

New Frontiers Anaerobic Digestion ?

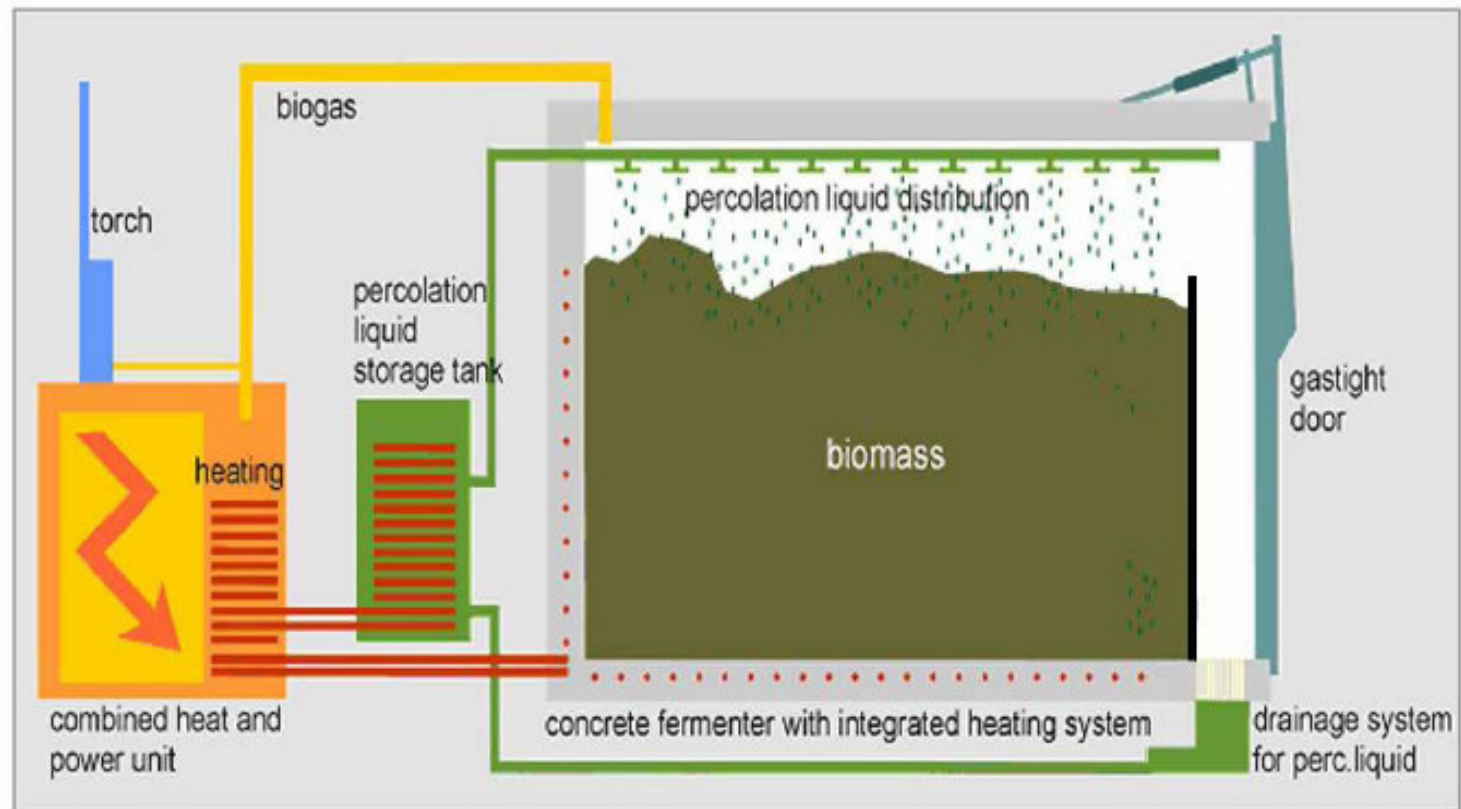
Addressing Odor Mitigation Along With Green
Energy Production- A Perfect Match



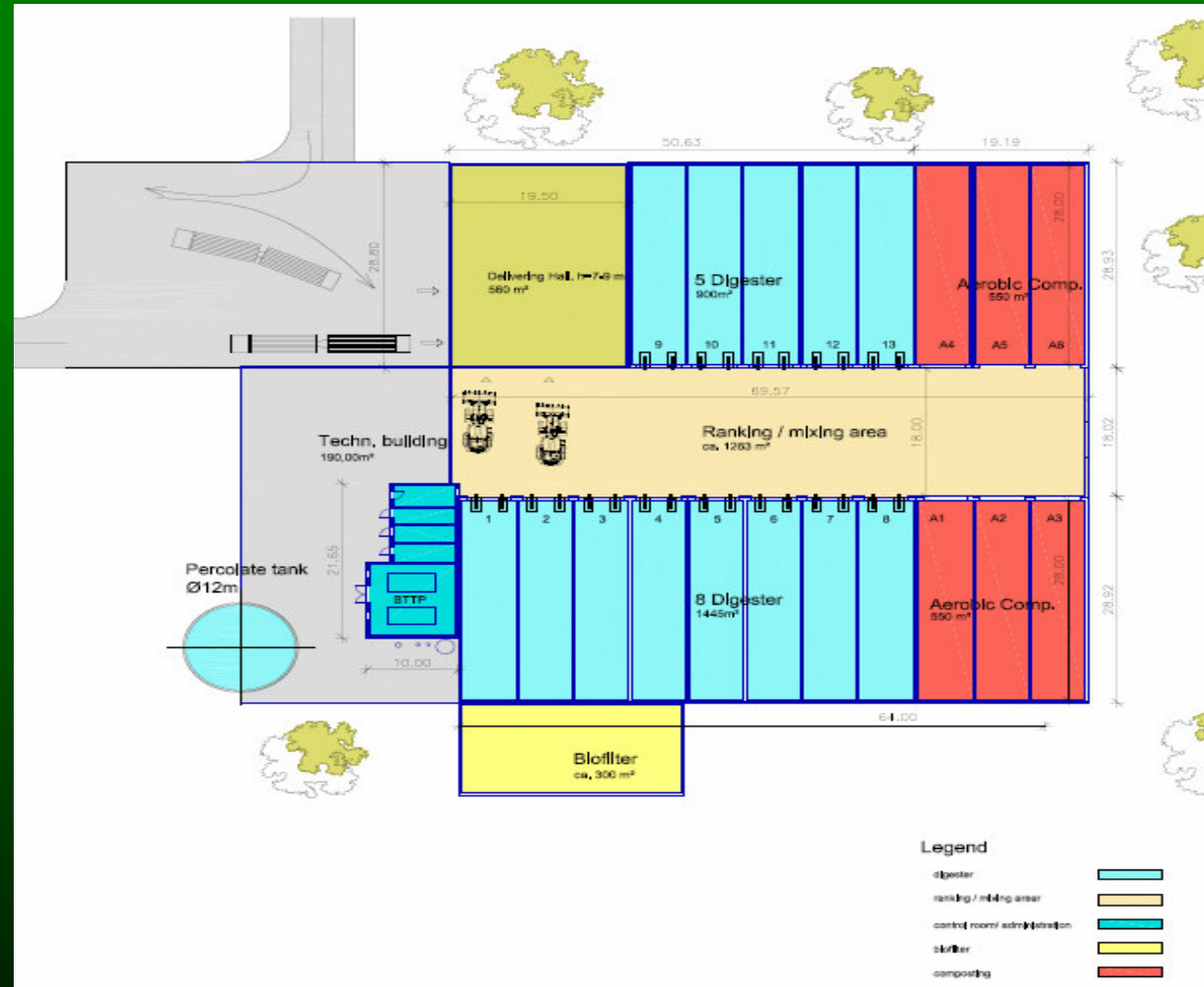
Indoor Mixing Area to Load the Tunnel Type Digesters



The Process



*An illustrative layout of a 40,000-ton facility...
typically occupying 4 acres of land.*



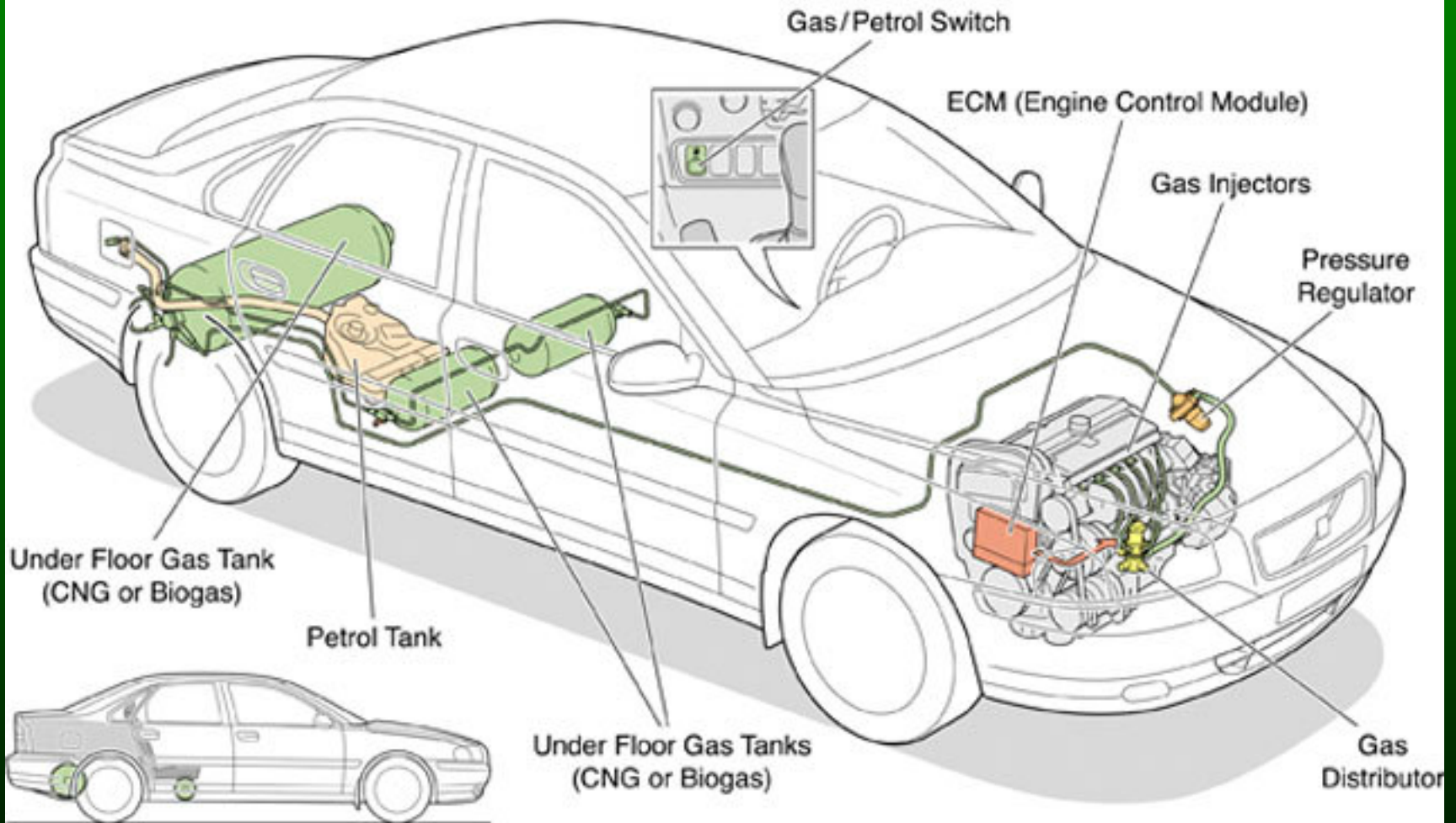
Receiving- Biogas Production- Power Generation

660 Kw 1 Megawatt

2 power Production Units



Bi-Fuel System (CNG, Biogas)



Volvo S80



2010

Complex Relationship Between Cost and Revenue

- 1) Revenue for Electricity or Gas
- 2) Revenue from thermal energy (hot water)
- 3) Revenue for finished product (negative value without additional processing)
- 4) Revenue for tipping fee (feedstock)
- 5) Revenue for greenhouse gas credits

**Most of these are either
unknown or highly variable.**



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